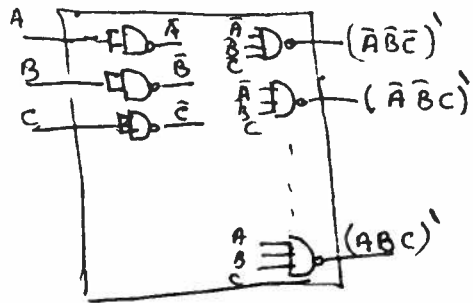
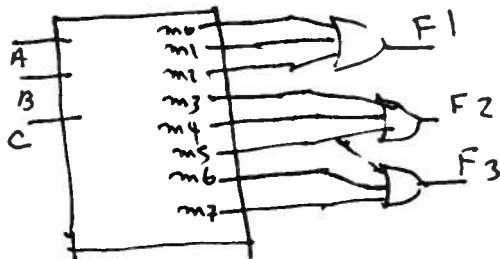


Q1

a)



b

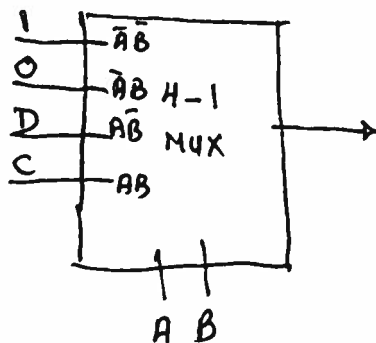


c $F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{A}\bar{B} + AB\bar{C} + A\bar{B}D$

Plotting the function
on K-map

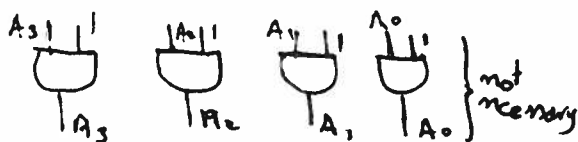
		AB			
		00	01	11	10
CD	00	1	0	1	0
	01	1	0	1	1
	11	1	0	0	1
	10	1	0	0	0

Using AB as control signal



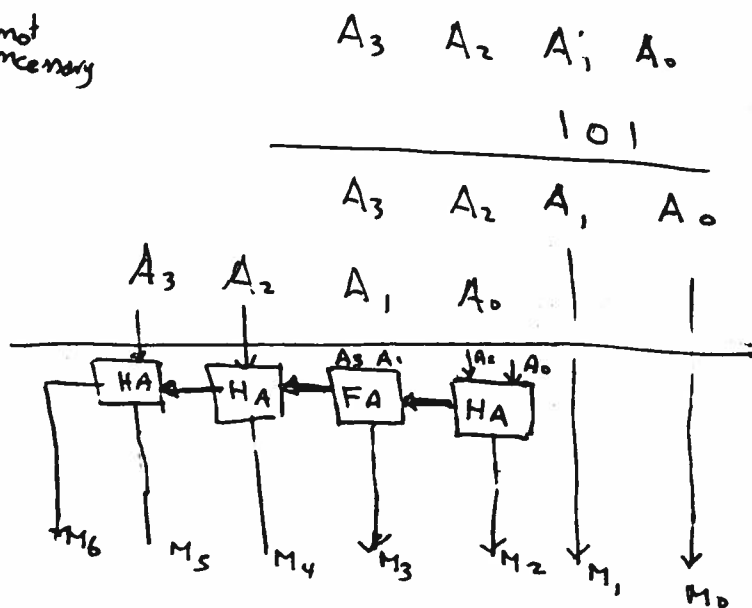
Q2

a)



AND gates are not necessary
 It requires { 1 full add FA
 3 half adders HA

Delay = delay of FA + delay of 3 HA



b) Memory ROM requirement is 2^7 words of 7 bits. However since the multiplier is constant, then 2^4 words of 7 bits is sufficient

Q 3

A	B	C	D	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

$$d = d = f$$

$$c = 0$$

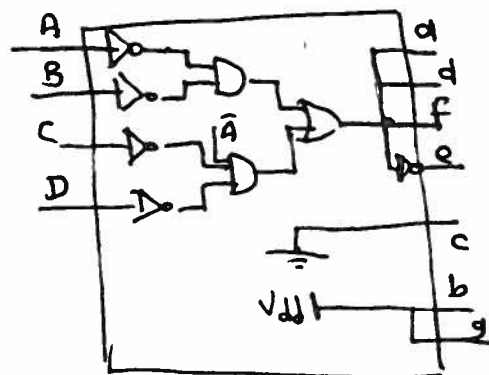
$$b = g = 1$$

$$e = \bar{v}$$

AB

	00	01	11	10
00	1	1	X	
01	1		X	
11	1		X	X
10	1		X	X

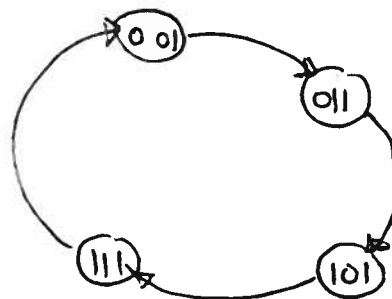
$$Q = \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{C}\bar{D}$$



Decoder

Q4

Present State Next State
 $001 \rightarrow 011 \rightarrow 101 \rightarrow 111 \rightarrow 001$



	Present State $y_2 y_1 y_0$			Next State $y_2^+ y_1^+ y_0^+$		
m_0	0	0	0	X	X	X
m_1	0	0	1	0	1	1
m_2	0	1	0	X	X	X
m_3	0	1	1	1	0	1
m_4	1	0	0	X	X	X
m_5	1	0	1	1	1	1
m_6	1	1	0	X	X	X
m_7	1	1	1	0	0	1

$y_2 y_1$	00	01	11	10
y_0	0	X	X	X
1	1	1	1	1

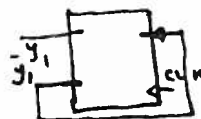
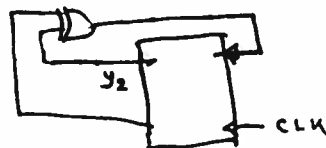
$y_2^+ = y_1 \oplus y_2$

$y_2 y_1$	00	01	11	10
y_0	X	X	X	X
1	1			1

$y_1^+ = \bar{y}_1$

$y_2 y_1$	00	01	11	10
y_0	X	X	X	X
1	1	1	1	1

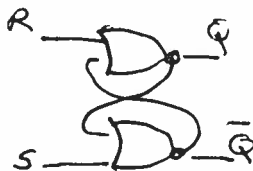
$y_0^+ = 1$



Q5

a)

Input		Present State	Next State
R	S	Q	Q ⁺
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	X
1	1	1	X



b)



Present State

Next State

Present State	Next State
0	0
1	1

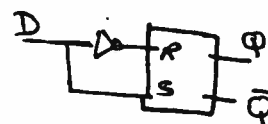
↓

Q/D	0	1
0	0	1
1	0	X
S		

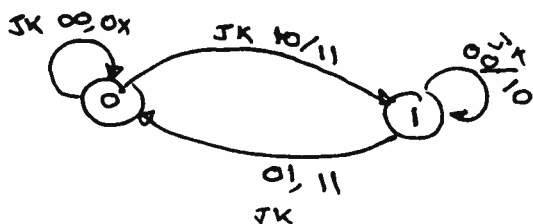
Q/D	0	1
0	X	0
1	1	0
R		

$$S = D$$

$$R = \bar{D}$$



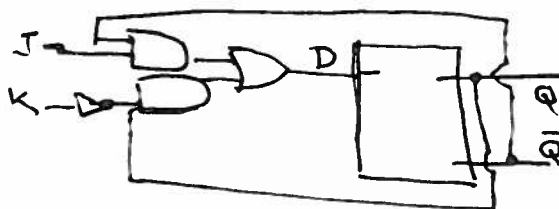
b)



Present State	JK	Next state		
	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	1

$$Q^+ = D = J\bar{Q} + \bar{K}Q$$

↓



Q6

a)

For JK, $Q^+ = J\bar{Q} + \bar{K}Q$

For FF, A

$$Q_A^+ = J_A \bar{Y}_A + \bar{K}_A Y_A =$$

$$J_A = Y_B, K_A = \bar{X} Y_B \text{ and } \bar{K} = \overline{\bar{X} Y_B} = X \vee \bar{Y}_B$$

$$Q_A^+ = Y_B \bar{Y}_A + \bar{Y}_B Y_A + X Y_A = (Y_B \oplus Y_A) + X Y_A \text{ --- Equ. 1}$$

For FF B

$$J_B = Y, K_B = X \oplus Y_A$$

$$Q_B^+ = J_B \bar{Y}_B + \bar{K}_B Y_B = Y \bar{Y}_B + (X \oplus Y_A) Y_B$$

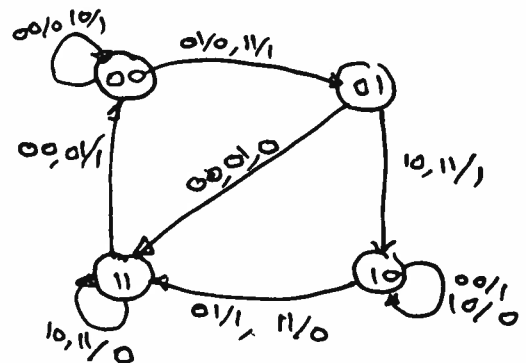
$$Q_B^+ = Y \bar{Y}_B + \bar{Y}_A \bar{Y}_B + Y_A Y_B X \text{ --- Equ. 2}$$

for output

$$Z = K_B, Z = X \bar{Y}_A + \bar{X} Y_A$$

Transition Table

Present state $Y_A Y_B$	Next state $Y_A^+ Y_B^+$				Output $xy = 00 \ 01 \ 10 \ 11$			
	$xy = 00$	01	10	11	$xy = 00$	01	10	11
0 0	0 0	0 1	0 0	0 1	0	0	1	1
0 1	1 1	1 1	1 0	1 0	0	0	1	1
1 0	1 0	1 1	1 0	1 1	1	1	0	0
1 1	0 0	0 1	0 1	0 1	1	1	0	0



b)

Present state	Next state		output	
xz	x_1	x_2	z_0	z_1
A 000	101	001	0	0
B 001	011	010	0	0
C 010	101	100	0	0
D 100	110	000	1	0
E 101	011	010	0	0
F 110	101	001	1	1
G 111	110	111	0	1
H 111	110	000	1	0

E = B, H = D, then C = A

Re-arranging according to o/p

A	F	B	
B	D	C	00
C	F	E	
D	G	A	10
E	G	A	
F	F	B	11
G	G	H	01

Present state	Next state / output	
xz	x_1	x_2
A	F/00	B/00
B	D/00	A/00
D	G/10	A/10
F	F/11	B/11
G	G/01	D/01

